Carolina Observer.

X.] FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. THURSDAY AFTERNOON, MAY 17, 1827. [NO. 519.

AND PUBLISHED, EVERY THURSDAY,
BY EDWARD J. HALE,
at $3 per annum, if paid in advance; $3 50 during the year of subscription; or $4 at the end of the year.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per square the first, and 30 cents for each succeeding one. Advertisers are requested to state the number of insertions desired, or they will be published, forbid, and charged accordingly.
Letters to the Editor must be post paid.

Just Received,

Rum, Porto Rico, St. Croix and Orleans Superior old Jamaica Spirits, (imported 1821,)
Cognac Brandy, (fine flavour,)
ALSO,
Bacon,
Superfine Flour, well worthy the attention of families,
HORTONS & HUTTON.
18tf.

For Sale,

The tract of *LAND* formerly in the occupancy of Mr. John W. Glenn, and adjoining the town of Milton, No. Ca. This tract of Land contains about 290 acres, of which a small portion of which is low grounds. The Residence, with every genteel and requisite for a family. Attached to the number of building lots on High street, well calculated for private families. The situation of Milton, combined with the healthiness of the situation, and the excellence of the water in the town and surrounding country, must render it a desirable residence. The terms of sale will be easy—annual instalments, with bonds and approved security. Application to be made to the subscriber residing in Halifax, Va., or to Maj. John E. Thomas, Milton, N.C.

JNO. G. CHALMERS,
DAVID CHALMERS,
Executors of Jas. Chalmers, deceased.
18-2m.

Made by Willkings & Co.

Limes, Limes, Limes,
200 bbls Cider Brandy,
100 do Whiskey,
100 do Sugar,
50 Hhds. do.
18tf.

Notice.

The subscriber having received a Power of Attorney from Mr. Geo. C. Hearsey, of Cheraw, to collect the debts due him in this State, and to dispose specially set forth in said power, requires all persons indebted to Mr. Hearsey to come forward and make immediate payment.

J. BIRDSALL, *Attorney for G. T. Hearsey.*
18-3t.

NORFOLK & FAYETTEVILLE
Line of Stages,

Running three times per week, leaving Fayetteville every Sunday, Wednesday, and Friday, at 4 o'clock A. M., and arriving at Norfolk every Monday, Friday, and Sunday afternoon, in time for the Boats.

Returning, leaves Norfolk every Sunday, Wednesday and Friday; and arrives at Fayetteville every Tuesday, Thursday, and Sunday.

The Stages arrives at its stand each night about 8 o'clock, and departs at 4 or 5 in the morning, so that passengers are not deprived of their rest.

Between Baltimore and New Philadelphia
Steam Boats leave Norfolk immediately on the arrival of the Stages, by which regulation *one entire day* is saved over the last Summer's arrangement. The Washington, Richmond, and Petersburg Stages leave Norfolk as heretofore.

The great expedition on this route, the comfort of travelling, and the general reduction of fares, will, we hope, ensure to this Line a share of the public patronage.

THE PROPRIETORS.
18-tf.

Perseus aided by Iolas destroying the Hydra.

POTTER'S
Vegetable Catholicon.

The proprietor of this invaluable medicine, feels himself authorized by its increasing reputation, to recommend it as superior to all other popular remedies, in the cure of King's Evil or Scrofula, Necrosis or Caries, Syphilis in every stage, Mercurial Disease, Rheumatism, Liver complaints, and Ulcers of every description.

The Catholicon has also been used with great success in every variety of Cutaneous disease, blotches, pimples and tetter in particular: White Swelling, Gout, Jaundice and Bilious diseases generally, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, complaints of the Breast and general debility. It is a certain purifier of the blood and humours, and has been found a salutary remedy in purifying the blood of children after vaccination, and should be invariably used as a safe alternative both for children and adults, being agreeable to the most delicate palate; and a special friend to the stomach. This is the first discovered medicine taken into the stomach, that produces the long desired effect, of curing the most inveterate and distressing external diseases. The use of wholesome food, and the ordinary avocations of business, are not interrupted by the Catholicon; and its proprietor feels having the power of restoring both *flesh* and *blood*, and of renovating and invigorating every part of the system during the process of extermination, which is without a parallel.

The above Medicine sold by
R. T. GOODWIN, *Agent for the Proprietor.* Fayetteville, N. C.
17tf.

New Goods.

J. & S. BIRDSALL

HAVE received this day, and are now opening, a handsome assortment of *Spring and Summer GOODS*, to which they invite the attention of purchasers.
[May 3. 17-tf.

Notice.

THE Subscribers having formed a connection for the transaction of a wholesale and retail *Grocery and Commission Business* in this place, under the firm of *Hortons & Hutton*, make a tender of their services to their friends and the public generally.

NEAL H. HORTON,
ANTHONY W. HORTON,
GEORGE W. HUTTON.

JUST RECEIVED,
60 Bbls Apple Brandy,
2 Hhds. do.
10 do Sugars,
2,000 lbs, loaf and lump do.
ON CONSIGNMENT,
13,000 Flint's Havanna Cigars,
15 kegs Nails,
20 doz wool Hats,
7 pieces Osnaburgs,
½ ton Shear Moulds.
HORTONS & HUTTON.
May 3. 17 tf.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

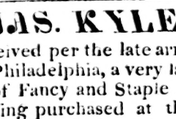
ROBESON COUNTY.
Court of Equity, Spring Term, 1827.

Arch'd Gilchrist, Adm'r. and Polly McKinnon, Adm'x of Daniel McKinnon, *vs.* John McLeod & Angus Gilchrist. } ORIGINAL BILL.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that John McLeod, one of the defendants in said suit, resides in the State of South Carolina: It is therefore *Ordered*, That publication be made five weeks in the *Carolina Observer*, published in Fayetteville, that unless the said John McLeod appear at next term of this Court and plead, answer or demur, that Judgment will be taken against him *pro confesso*.

JAS. STORM, *C. M. E.*
April 28. 17-5wpd

Sir Archy.



THIS high bred and beautiful Stallion will stand the remainder of the season in this town and be let to Mares for Twenty Dollars, or Eight Dollars the Single Leap, and one Dollar to the Groom, and thirty Dollars to insure the Mare in foal. Every care will be taken of the Mares, but I will not be liable for escapes or accidents. Apply to

JOHN BLACK.
Fayetteville, N. C., April 28. 17-tf.

Coach Making.

HAVING taken the Shop formerly occupied by Jacob Allen, next door to the Post Office, on Bow street, I intend carrying on the *Coach and Gig Making and Repairing*. ☞Orders will be promptly attended to and work executed with neatness and despatch.

ZECHARIAH THIGPEN.
Fayetteville, April 26 16tf.
☞One elegant Stick Gig for sale cheap for cash.

Last Notice.

ALL those indebted to me within the bounds of the Fayetteville Presbytery, are requested to make immediate payment to Mr. Duncan McFadyen, in Fayetteville, who is duly authorized to receive payment and grant receipts. Those who do not avail themselves of this *last notice*, will find their accounts in the hands of an officer.

R. H. MORRISON.
April 19, 1827. 15tf.

JAS. KYLE

HAS just received per the late arrivals from New York and Philadelphia, a very large and splendid assortment of Fancy and Staple *DRY GOODS*, all of which being purchased at the late package sales in the above named places, is offered at reduced prices. Country Merchants and purchasers generally, are invited to examine the Goods,

AMONG WHICH ARE:

5 Cases Leghorn Bonnets,
Silk shaded Bataste, 3-4 and 6-4,
Bolivar Robes, a new and beautiful article,
Swiss, Irish and Scotch Muslin Robes,
Nankin and Canton Crape Robes,
Superior real India long Shawls,
Worked Swiss Vandykes,
Tambored do.
Bobinet lace do.
Rich lace Dresses, of superior quality.
Bobinet lace Veils, assorted,
Thread and Bobinet Lace, of superior quality,
Gauze Scarfs and Hdkfs. of new style,
Do. Ribbons, something new,
Plain, figured, shaded and striped Silks,
700 pieces Calico, some of superior quality and new style,
200 do Ginghams, 3-4 to 6-4,
Ladies' silk and cotton Stockings, assorted,
4 4 & 6 4 cambric and jaconet Muslin,
Mull mull and book Muslin, figured and plain,
Drills, Florentine and cotton Cassimeres,
Damask Satteen,
Black Lastings,
Superfine, blue and black Cloths, very cheap,
Do do Cassimeres,
Elk Circassian and Bombazette,
4-4 & 7-8 Irish Linens, grass bleach, and very cheap,
Linen Cambric, and cambric Hdkfs,
Flag and bandano do.
Britannia and Madrass do.
45 bales domestic Goods, comprising an excellent assortment,
With many other articles too tedious to mention.

Also, on hand,
100 boxes prime green Coffee,
25 hhds. Sugar,
2 ceroons real Spanish Indigo.
Fayetteville, May 3. 17-3m.

Notice.

THE Subscriber having sold out his stock in trade to Messrs. G. Deming and H. McLean, has appointed Mr. Jno. A. Matthews his agent and attorney in fact, during his absence, who is fully authorized to settle and collect all debts due him, and grant discharges. All persons indebted must come forward immediately and pay the same, or their accounts will be given to an officer for collection.

A. BAILEY.
January 10.

Blanks for sale.

Trust Sale.

BY virtue and in pursuance of a Deed of Trust to us executed by *Dr. Wm. H. Maffitt*, dated 3d March, 1827, and registered in the Register's Office of the county of Cumberland, we shall, upon the 4th day of May next, at the Town House in Fayetteville, proceed to sell the interest which the said William H. Maffitt had, and which is, for certain purposes, to us conveyed, in the following Property,—viz:

The Life Estate of the said William in that parcel or tract of land, known as the Beaver Creek MILLS, situate about five miles from Town, and containing 2300 acres.

Also, his life estate in another Tract, of 179 acres, adjoining the above, with the privilege of cutting Saw Mill Timber on three other tracts, also adjoining, for and during the natural life of the said William.

Also, his life estate in a Tract or parcel of Land, containing 187½ acres, being that tract of land upon which the said William now lives.

Also, the like interest in two other Lots adjoining the last mentioned, the one containing 120½, the other 54½ acres, known by the name of Williams's tract.

Also, his life estate in three Tenements, or Stores, on the north side of Hay street, now in the occupation of C & P. Mallett, Joseph Arey, and C. P. & S. W. Tillinghast, subject, however, to an unexpired lease in the aforesaid tenements, for the term of one year, from the 1st day of Sept'r, 1826.

Also, his interest, being an absolute estate, in a Negro Man named DUBLIN, about thirty years of age; one Wagon and Team, and all the stock and Farming Utensils, on the Sand Hill Plantation, which are too numerous to particularize.

Terms made known on day of sale.

ROBERT T. GOODWIN, } *Trustees.*
WILLIAM F. STRANG, }
Fayetteville, April 10, 1827—14 3t.

Notice.

THE sale of Dr. Wm. H. Maffitt's Property which was advertised to take place on the 4th instant, is unavoidaby postponed until Tuesday the 29th inst. when it will certainly take place, at the Town House in Fayetteville, at which time and place, in addition to the property already advertised, there will also be sold his life estate in the following property, viz—

A certain tract or parcel of Land, on the East side of Cape Fear river, adjoining the lands of Clark, McLeran and others, known by the name of the Brice Place, and containing 500 acres, also,

A Lot or parcel of Land, on Maiden Lane, running back to the creek and containing about five acres, also,

The Negroes Jenny & her Children John and Eliza—Sally, Josiah, Jim, Betty, Charles, Susy, Peggy and her child Mary, subject however, to an annuity of two hundred dollars, and further subject to a lease of the Brice Place for the term of 1 year, from the 1st January, 1827, and that part of the Lot on Maiden Lane, with the stable, also subject to a like tenure. Terms as heretofore, made known on day of sale.

R. T. GOODWIN, } *Trustees.*
WM. F. STRANG, }
L. FITZHARRIS, *Auctioneer.*
May 3. 17-ts.

Coffee.

JUST received and for sale, 23 bags of superior green *COFFEE*. WILLKINGS & CO.
April 3, 17-3w.

Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of two writs of *venditioni exponas*, at the suit of Duncan McColl against the Executors of James Stewart, will be sold at the Ct. House, in the town of Rockingham, Richmond County, on the third Monday in June next, the pieces or parcels of *LAND* devised by James Stewart to his son John P. Stewart, adjoining the Lands of Hugh McAirn, Alexander Sutherland, John Carmichael and others—the which pieces or parcels of Land include the Plantation on which James Stewart lived preceding and at the time of his death; the number of acres is supposed to be one thousand—the Plantation is well improved, the Mansion House is large and elegant, well calculated for the accommodation of travellers, the Out Buildings are good, with two Store Houses, one of which is new and is supposed to be as good a Country Stand for a Merchant as any in the Southern part of the State. Terms of sale cash.

A. NICHOLSON, *Sh'ff.*
April 16, 1827. 17-3t.

Lafayette Hotel,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THE public are respectfully informed, that in consequence of the recent death of Mr. Clement Tracy, the subscriber, who has been employed in the management of the Lafayette Hotel, has assumed the superintendence of it.

This new and spacious building (which has been purposely erected at great expense, for a Hotel) is now in complete order for the reception and accommodation of

Travellers and Boarders.

Besides the advantage of a number of Rooms with *single Beds, Fire places and Bells*, the Hotel contains several *handsome Drawing Rooms and Apartments*, particularly suited for the private accommodation of *TRAVELLING FAMILIES*. Boarders with or without lodging can be accommodated.

THE FURNITURE and BEDDING are of the best quality and entirely new, and each Bed is supplied with a Moscheto Net. BATHING ROOMS are attached to the House, supplied with water from the Haymount Aqueduct. The BAR is richly supplied with a variety of the *choicest Liquors*, recently selected for it in the Northern Cities, by an experienced judge. LARGE STABLES are conveniently placed in the rear.

The Subscriber is determined to conduct the House in the most genteel manner; and no efforts shall be spared to render it every way worthy of a continuation of the patronage it has received.

WM. TRACY.
October 25. 90tf.

I have just received from N. York a supply of Ladies Stuff BOOTS and SHOES of the latest and most approved fashions.

WM. L. HAWLEY.
April 26.—16tf.

Bacon and Lard.

10,000 Lbs. Superior *BACON*, manufactured in Fayetteville, in quantities to suit purchasers; and *LARD* in 50lb. kegs or by the barrel, for sale—apply to

HENRY W. AYER.
April 26. 19tf.

Militia Captain's Executions

For sale at this Office.

From the New York Enquirer.

Shaking Hands.—Foreigners who come amongst us, frequently complain of our national propensity to *shake hands*. On the slightest introduction, an American seizes the stranger's hand, and shakes it with a violence which sometimes threatens dislocation. It is evidence, no doubt, of great kindness of feeling, and is meant to be a compliment, not a curse. It is, at the best, a troublesome civility, and may be abandoned without any imputation on our courtesy or our sincerity. But what are we to substitute in its place? This is no easy question. All nations, civilized or uncivilized, have prescribed some form of salutation, more or less impressive; and if we cannot invent a new mode, it is proper that we should select some of the old ones. The *Greenlanders* by the bye, never salute each other, because they hold it to be a kind of acknowledgment of superiority, and that is a concession they are too proud and too republican to make. The inhabitants of *Garamania*, testify heir joy on meeting a friend by opening a vein and presenting it to him to suck the blood. This vampire fashion has not much to recommend it, except with very plethoric people.—As a general usage it would be inconvenient and undesirable—so let that pass. The *Ethiopian* takes his friend's garment, and binds it round himself in such a way as to leave the former naked. This is a better system, because you get a cloak or a waistcoat, whenever you meet a friend. Yet it has its disadvantages, for you lose the same things if your friend meets you. In *New Guinea* they place leaves on the head of the person saluted. This is very rural and picturesque, but it would not always be practicable in Broadway or Hudson st.—in a high wind particularly. It is, however, an appropriate mode of saluting a poet, and we (that is *curselves*) mean to adopt it towards our friends B***** and H******. The *Laplanders* press their noses strongly against that of the individual whom they are saluting. In cold weather we should remonstrate against any such salutation. In saluting any impertinent enemy it is, however, a very agreeable and impressive thing to "press *his* nose strongly."

Uncivilized people adopt curious modes of evincing their regard and respect. The *Islanders* near the *Phillippines* lay hold of the foot of the person whom they accost and rub their *faces* with it. This is just the way that civilized people express their disrespect, *a posteriori*. The *Phillippines* themselves put their hands upon their cheeks, and, bending forward, poke out one leg behind them, much in the style of those ingenious devices which head the advertisements for runaway slaves in the southern papers. Talking of slaves reminds us of Africa. Along the coast the black Kings salute each other by mutually squeezing three several times their middle fingers. If Morgan's book be true this is something like the Masonic grip. When the *Chinese* meet their acquaintances, after a long separation, they cast themselves on their knees, incline their heads towards the ground two or three times, and exhibit a great many other marks of affection. They have, besides, a kind of ritual, or academy of compliments, where the number of reverences and genuflexions, and the words suitable to each, are regularly laid down. Ambassadors repeat these ceremonies forty days before appearing at court. Now though we like their tea, their silk, and their cotton stuffs, yet we have a special abhorrence of the *Kolou*, nor would we submit to it in order to be made Mandarin of the highest order of buttons, or Sheik of the province of *Whang-foki-hi-hum*. In the *Straits of Sunda* the foot of the person saluted is raised and passed gently along the right leg and over the body. The *Japanese* takes off one shoe; the people of *Arracan* take off their sandals, if they meet in the street; in the house they take off their *inexpressibles*. This last may be an *honourable* way of evincing respect, but it would not do in our cold climate, with the thermometer 15 degrees below Zero; it would be "a custom more honoured in the *breach* than in the observance." The *Otaheitians* cock their noses at each other. Some of our African fellow citizens, according to the last system, are in a continual state of salutation, for their noses are cocked by nature. At *Cairo*, the question is, "How do you perspire?" because a dry skin is looked on as an indication of deadly fever. In comparing the haughty *Spaniard* with the fickle *Frenchman*, some authors have discovered the pride and lofty bearing, and inflexible importance of the former, in his usual salute "*Come esta?*" "How do you hold up? Whilst the "*Comment vous portez vous?*" "How do you carry yourself?" of the second, is equally expressive of their joyous humour and ceaseless activity. In the southern provinces of *China*, the salutation is, *ya fan?* Have you ate your rice? The *Dutch*, who are great eaters have a morning salutation, common to all ranks, *Smaakelyk eeten?* Do you eat appetisingly? They ask one another, *Hoe vaart awe?* How do you voyage? The latter is derived, undoubtedly, from the early times of the republic, when every one was a navigator or a fisher. In *Africa* a young betrothed damsel puts a little water in a calabash, and kneeling by the side of her lover, invites him to wash his hands in it; the girl, then weeping with pleasure, drinks the water. This is looked on as the greatest proof of fidelity and attachment that can be manifested to a lover.

We are bachelors, as all the world knows, and of course are exceedingly anxious to quit that state of "single blessedness," but we would wither forever on "the virgin thorn" rather than sentence any "young betrothed damsel" to such a sacrilegious observance, particularly after having handled a hundred mail papers. However, the practice of the African brides is not quite so singular as that which the early travellers tell us prevails amongst some of the Tartar tribes. We will follow the example of Gibbon, and "veil it in the obscurity of a learned language." The bride, says the traveller, *ad hospitem quem maximo honore afficere voluerit mitti: poculum urinae suae plenum quod necesse sit urbibat; alter fecisse haud levi injurias ducitur.* This is worse than swallowing the contents of a wash-hand basin, but love and fashion reconcile us to many strange things. We are forgetting all this time that our object was to choose some new mode of salutation for ourselves. Our specimens are numerous, and the reader may choose which he pleases None of them, however, appear worth being introduced into general use. We shall continue our researches, and the public may possibly soon hear their result. In the mean time the old custom of *shaking hands* must remain *in statu quo*.

Revolutionary Printing Press—The Press now used in this office, formed a part of the travelling equipage of the celebrated General Greene, while commander of the southern division of the American army during the latter part of the Revolutionary war. This information was derived from Mr. Miller, the former proprietor and editor of this paper, by whose father it was purchased some thirty or forty years ago. Like most of our surviving revolutionary heroes, it bears the marks of old age and decrepitude, but like them it seems to have been made of *good stuff*, and its final dissolution is not to be speedily apprehended.—*Pendleton Messenger.*

A spring saddle has been invented by Mr. Prettyman, which is recommended by Mr. Thornton, superintendent of the patent office, as so easy, that if he should ride a few hours on it he would probably fall asleep.

A woman in New York who had been beaten by her husband, finding him fast asleep, sewed him up in the bed clothes, and in that situation threshed him soundly.

Be careful of your Baggage.—One of the newspapers gives a grave caution to its readers to be careful in delivering their luggage to proper persons, as a gentleman on alighting lately from a stage coach, entrusted his wife with a stranger, and has not heard of her since.

The system of Mrs. Leigh, for the cure of Stammering, continues to be applied with the happiest success in New York and Philadelphia. The editor of the National Gazette relates an instance of a recent cure of a daughter of one of his personal friends, with whom all the ordinary methods had been tried in vain.

A young man is too poor to marry until he has the certain means of earning, at least twice as much in a year as he expends when single.

It is highly laudable to pay respect to men who are descended from worthy ancestors, not only out of gratitude to those who have done good to mankind, but as it is an encouragement to others to follow their example. But this is an honour to be received, not demanded, by the descendants of great men: and they, who are apt to remind us of their ancestors, only put us upon making comparisons to their own disadvantage.
Spectator.

Plebean Pleasantry.—An Abbe, who was very fat, coming late in the evening to a fortified city, and meeting with a countryman, asked him if he could get in at the gate; "I believe so," said the peasant, looking at him jocosely, "for I saw a wagon load of hay go in there this morning."

WHAT WE CALL DUTIES.

Every man ought to pay his debts—*if he can.*

Every man ought to help his neighbor—*if he can.*

Every young man and woman ought to get married—*if they can.*

Every Representative in Congress and the Legislature, ought to inform their constituents what they are doing—*if they can.*

Every man should do his work to please his customers—*if he can.*

Every man should please his wife—*if he can.*

Every wife should "submit herself unto the will of her husband"—*if she can.*

Every lawyer should tell the truth—*if he can.*

Every preacher of the Gospel should be a Christian—*if he can.*

And finally every reader may add to the above—*if he can.* [*Miss. Gaz.*

Were all the vexations of life put together, we should find that a great part of them proceed from those calumnies and reproaches which we spread abroad concerning one another.—*Spectator.*

FOREIGN.

LATE FROM EUROPE.

New York, May 7.

From France.—By the Henri IV. arrived yesterday from Havre, which she left April 15th, we have papers from that place to the 14th, and from Paris to the 13th inclusive. The Portuguese war assumes an aspect more interesting than at last advices. The Apostolic faction, whose head quarters are at Madrid, are greatly incensed at the intervention of England, and of the troops who have opposed the rebels. The province of Catalonia, it is said, is almost desolated by bands of *royalists*, who care for nothing but plunder. The *Indicateur* of Bordeaux, says that the British troops will be reinforced considerably, and adds that appearances are more than ever for war.—Spain and the Portuguese revolutionists are on the best terms, and France no doubt urges them on. The *Quotidienne* contains the following extract of a private letter of the 31st March from Madrid. The most complete harmony prevails between the Portuguese royalists and the Spanish authorities who have received them. The Marquis de Chaves has had horses bought at Toro, Medina, and Puente, and a singular circumstance is, that the Portuguese royalists have a great number of arms of English manufacture. We are assured that an insurrectional movement had taken place in Portugal, at Moro Novo, fifteen leagues from Lisbon, which extends already as far as the mountains of Portalegre. It is certain that the greatest effervescence prevails in that country from Tras os Montes to the Algarves. The *Echo du Midi* mentions the discovery of a conspiracy that had been formed at the very gates of Madrid. The conspirators are said to have been 800 in number, and 27 of them have been shot.

The ambassadors of England, France, and Russia, having received verbal refusals from the Reis Effendi relative to the pacification of Greece, are only waiting, it is said, for written refusals, to express themselves in a more energetic manner. The Porte seems to think, says the Augsburg Gazette, that their excellencies will confine themselves to threats.

The prospect for peace is favourable between Russia and Turkey.

Orders have been received by the commandant at Gibraltar to have every thing strengthened, and in readiness. The revolutionary movements in Spain and Portugal indicate speedy trouble.

The revenue of Great Britain for the last quarter, has fallen short about $2,000,000.

New York, May 8.

By the ship Dalhousie Castle, Captain Walton, which left Liverpool on the 16th of last month, we have received Liverpool papers of that date, which contain advices from London to the 15th.

Resignation of Seven Ministers.

Mr. Canning is appointed PREMIER—in consequence thereof, the following seven members of the Cabinet have resigned:

The Lord Chancellor Eldon, the Duke of Wellington, Lord Sidmouth, Lord Bathurst, Lord Westmoreland, Lord Bexley, Mr. Peel.

Lord Lowther, son of Lord Lonsdale, also resigned, as one of the Lords of the Treasury.

It was understood that Mr. Canning was in possession of the King's cordial support, and that the resignation of the retiring members had been received without hesitation. Lord Bexley had signified his wish to recal his resignation.

Certain of his Majesty's household had also resigned, viz: the Duke of Montrose, Lord Chamberlain; Marquis of Graham, vice do.; Duke of Bedford, Master of the Horse. The Courier considers this an extraordinary attempt to fetter the King's choice.

Mr. Huskisson was spoken of as the successor of Mr. Peel; Mr. Robinson of Earl Bathurst; Lord Granville of Mr. Canning, and Viscount Dudley, Lord of the Privy Seal.

House of Commons, 5 o'clock, 12th April.—Mr. Wynn, president of the India Board, moved that a writ of election issue in the borough of Newport, to elect a member in the room of the Hon. George Canning, who had accepted the place of first Lord of the Treasury.—[Great cheering from all parts of the House.] Mr. Wynn then moved an adjournment to the 1st of May, in order to afford time to Mr. Canning to frame his new cabinet.—Mr. Tierney objected, saying that time enough had been taken to form a new cabinet, and as it was understood that seven of the old members had *runaway*, and nobody knew when they would return, it was not worth while to wait. The adjournment, however, was carried.

It is impossible for us, at this distance, to conjecture who will be Mr. Canning's associates. The Times of April 11 says—that he, Mr. Canning, having refused to accept the station of Premier unless with unrestrained authority to form a Cabinet, had carried his point, and was perfectly free.

There appears to have been a general sweep in the cabinet. The courier of the 14th says, that the Duke of Wellington has resigned not only the Ordnance, but as Commander in Chief—that several of his Majesty's household also had resigned, namely, Duke of Montrose, Lord Chamberlain; the Marquis of Graham, his son; and the Duke of Dorset, master of the horse.

The King is reported as having expressed indignation at the attempt of the Tory and High Church party to circumscribe his prerogative, and to dictate a cabinet to him.—Some of the resignations were made apparently with the hope they would not be accepted; but the King accepted them at once.

Lord Melville, first of the Admiralty, had also resigned. This is deemed singular, as he was of the Catholic side of the cabinet. The King had appointed the Duke of Clarence as Lord High Admiral; the whole Board of Admiralty (excepting Lord Melville) retaining their places. It is said with more confidence that Lord Granville is to be the foreign Secretary—Mr. Robinson, who is to be made a Peer, to have the Colonial office, vice Lord Bathurst—and Lord Dudley and Ward to bear the privy seal.—The Duke of Buckingham and Mr. Brougham, are, it is said, to be introduced into the Cabinet. We do not believe that Mr. Brougham and Mr. Canning can sit together. Mr. Canning is to become Chancellor of the Hxchequer, and remain a commoner.

London, April 14.

We alluded yesterday to the rumor of the resignation of the Duke of Wellington: it is true; he has resigned. His Grace retires not only from the Horse Guards, but from the Ordnance: there seems no sufficient political reasons for this step on the part of his Grace, and we should be sorry to think he is acting from any other motives than such as may be consistently and conscienciously avowed.—*Courier.*

It was in a crisis exactly similar to the present, that his late Majesty, George III. shewed such firmness, and by his firmness triumphed, at what may be called an early period of his protracted reign. Then it was, that a combination of ex-Ministers and would-be-Ministers undertook to forbid the King from consulting Mr. Pitt, on appointing that gentleman, almost a minor, Prime Minister.—*Times.*

Liverpool Cotton Market, April 14.—There has been a fair demand for cotton this week, and the lower qualities of American being less pressed upon the market, have gone off at an advance of 1-8d per lb. on last week's prices. The imports are 17,227 bags, the sales 13,800. There has been a very good demand to-day, and 3000 bags have been sold at 1-4 per lb. advance on the prices of yesterday.

One hundred American vessels entered at Liverpool between Jan. 6th and April 5th. On the 5th of April, one hundred and four square rigged vessels left that port.

The change in the British Ministry, of which we gave the details yesterday, is a decisive triumph of popular opinion. Mr. Canning is the idol of the day, and before his influence, the prejudices of the aristocracy, and the objections of the hierarchy of England, have alike been made to give way. This is a great homage to talents, as well as to public opinion.

Of those members of the Cabinet who have resigned, Mr. Peel only will be much missed. The others, indeed, except Lord Bathurst, were not in any active station. Lord Bexley, better known as Mr. Vansittart, and Lord Sidmouth, are too old, and too wedded to ancient systems, to participate with Mr. Canning, Mr. Huskisson and other like men, in the progressive spirit of improvement which characterizes the present age. The Duke of Wellington retains his office as Commander in Chief, but resigns as Master General of the Ordnance, in which capacity he was a member of the Cabinet.

N. Y. American.

Mr. Canning in the House of Commons, March 26th, laid on the table of the House the convention with this country for settling the claims for slaves carried away by the British army, and copies of the correspondence between the British and U. States Governments respecting the intercourse between this country and the British colonies. Mr. Canning remarked that as a part of the correspondence had been laid before the American Legislature, it was fitting that the whole should be published. Among these documents are a letter of Mr. Canning to Mr. Gallatin of Nov. 13, 1826. One of Mr. Gallatin to Mr. Canning of Dec. 28, 1826, and a reply of Mr. Canning to Mr. Gallatin of Jan. 27, 1827. These documents being ordered to lie on the table, Mr. Hume asked if the correspondence was final. Mr. Canning replied that "he conceived it to be final, for he had the last word."

In the letter of Jan. 27, Mr. Canning informs Mr. Gallatin that when intelligence was received of a proposition in Congress to accede to the terms of the British act of 1825, an instruction was sent to Mr. Vaughan at Washington, grounded on the belief of the British government that Congress would not separate, without adopting the resolution. In that case, and upon receiving an assurance from the American government that the restrictions and charges on British shipping, and British colonial produce, would be withdrawn by the United States, Mr. Vaughan was authorized to deliver a note to the American Secretary of State, declaring that the discriminating duties imposed upon American ships and their cargoes, in the West Indies, should immediately cease. Mr. Vaughan was in possession of this instruction when the resolution was rejected. He adds, it was no part of Mr. Vaughan's duty to make any communication upon the subject to the American government before the result of the discussion was ascertained. We have not time to enumerate the several points of Mr. Canning's letter. After remarking that he shall not allow himself to be drawn again into a discussion of topics already more than sufficiently debated, Mr. Canning concludes his letter with assurances of the most cordial desire, on the part of Great Britain, to cultivate the friendship of the U. States.

Despatch.—The Havre Packet *Henri* IV, which arrived here on Sunday, has been absent only two months and three days. During 21 days of the time Capt. Skiddy was at Paris. Merchants of this city have received goods by her which were ordered but *fifty-three* days ago. This is an instance of despatch which is perhaps without a parallel in the annals of navigation.

N. Y. American.

FROM LATE MEXICAN PAPERS.

From the 'Correo de la Federacion Mexicana,' of March 1st, we extract the following pleasing intelligence from Guatemala:

"With great pleasure we announce that the troubles of the Republic of the Centre are at an end, and that the melancholy predictions of the lovers of liberty have been followed by the most consolatory hopes of peace and conciliation. The United States of the Centre united, and agreed not to obey the call for an Extraordinary Congress, which the President had determined upon in critical and perplexing circumstances. The States were aware of the danger of deviating from the Constitution which was just established, and called simultaneously for the meeting of the regular Constitutional Congress. The President, who sought only the means to preserve union and to maintain order, obeyed the voice of the nation in this general call; and revoking his former decree, authorized this constitutional measure. By this glorious command of himself, he has at the same time given a brilliant proof of his patriotism; an example of moderation to those who attempt by abuse of power to elevate themselves above their country's institutions; and an admirable evidence of that elevation of soul, which heightens his former achievements. The friends of liberty will bless this functionary, and all America will respect his name."

Baltimore, May 9.

From Rio Janeiro.—The ship Minerva, Capt. Hammond, arrived yesterday from Rio, whence she sailed on the 17th March. We learn that the country was in a most deplorable condition. Business was at a complete stand, and the paper money of the country greatly depreciated.

Extract of a letter received by the Editors of the Baltimore American.

"*Rio de Janeiro, March 12th.*

"Every day discloses some new act of the Brazilian Government, infringing the rights of Americans, and manifesting a total disregard for every thing like justice and the law of nations. The case of the brig Spark, of New York, affords an instance of the most flagrant injustice—and that right, which the people of the United States have always held so dear, of which our government has always been so tenacious, and the violation of which was one of the leading causes of the war with Great Britain—I mean the rights of the American seamen—has been, in this instance, most grossly and infamously transgressed. On the capture of the Spark, two of her seamen were detained on board the Don Pedro 74, the one an Englishman, and the other an American. The former was detained under the plea of being a deserter from the British service, and the reason alleged for the detention of the other was, that he was a deserter from the Brazilian service. The Englishman has been sent on board an English man of war, and the American was doubly ironed on board the Don Pedro.

"Spirited remonstrances against these proceedings have been made by Mr. Raguet, the representative of the American Government, which in the first instance remained unattended to, and at last were answered in such an insulting manner by the Imperial Government, that he has been compelled to demand his passports. These, he has been informed, he would be immediately furnished with, and he is now preparing for a speedy departure for the United States. The conduct of Mr. Raguet has met the entire approbation of his fellow countrymen in this place."

By a late arrival from the La Plata, we learn that Admiral Brown has captured a fleet of fifteen sail of gunboats up the river Urugay; and by the British Packet, still later, we hear that Commodore Biddle, in company with a British man of war, boarded the Brazilian Admiral's ship at Monte Video, and demanded those seamen to be given up whose terms of service had expired. The demand was complied with, and 70 British, and 40 American seamen were instantly liberated.

Patrick Mulloy.—The most remarkable person ever confined in the Jail at Concord, Ms. is one Patrick Mulloy, an Irishman.—He has been confined in close jail more than *twenty-four years!* He was arrested in Charlestown for murder, committed to Cambridge jail, brought here for trial, and on trial was ordered, by the Supreme Judicial Court, to be remanded again to prison on the plea of insanity. Since his confinement here, he has been *wilfully dumb for three years. Fourteen days* he abstained from all nourishment, and being visited on the fourteenth day of his fasting, he was found so weak and emaciated as to be unable to raise himself in bed, and on being asked if he would take some food, he replied, *'bring me a pint of Rum!'* On this day, however, he took nourishment and soon regained his former strength. Whether he was sick during that time is unknown, as he made no complaint to that effect, but he undoubtedly intended to terminate his existence by starvation, being under the influence of his most malignant temper. Since that time he frequently abstains from food during three, four and five days at a time. Tobacco is almost his only solace, and when he cannot obtain this, he substitutes for it straw taken from his bed. He never willingly changes his apparel or shaves himself, consequently the jail-keeper, semi-annually, strips, washes and shaves him by force, and places on him clean clothing. During this operation, last year, he made an attempt to assassinate the jail-keeper with a chisel which he had concealed for that purpose in his bed. Fortunately his deadly aimed blow was in part warded off; the chisel, however, entered his ear and nearly stunned him, but his assistants being near, they rescued him and restored order. The age of Mulloy is unknown even to himself. He is supposed to be about *seventy.*—*Yeoman's Gaz.*

Dover, N. H. April 24.

Horse-Hair Snake.—This little creature, an inhabitant of our brooks and springs, has probably been seen by most of our readers. The account given of it in the following letters, will, we presume, be interesting:

Dear Sir—I have known the Horse-hair Snake ever since I became large enough to play in the brooks and stagnant water which they are wont to inhabit. It concerns us when we read of the terrible effects of these worms when taken into the stomach, as given by Dr. Good, in his Study of Medicine, when he says:

"This disease is more frequent among the peasants of Lapland, and was suspected by Linnæus, and has been since proved, or thought to be proved, by Dr. Moutin, one of his most celebrated disciples, to be occasioned by their drinking the half putrid water of stagnant marshes or ditches inhabited by the gordius. It is not known in the Lapland mountains. The grippings are often so violent, that the patient rolls and writhes on the ground in severer agony than a woman in labor, and discharges bloody urine. After many hours, sometimes an entire day, the disorder terminates in profuse ptyalism, that continues for a quarter of an hour. The Laplanders call the disease Ullen or Hotme."

This ought to operate as a caution to us about drinkiug at springs in warm weather, particularly at night, and also to proprietors of aqueducts to keep their fountains free from them. It is not unreasonable to suppose that they have been swallowed here and have produced distressing symptoms of their own peculiar kind, and for want of attention to the subject, and of observation of facts, and experience in the thing itself, our physicians may have passed them over as extraordinary cases not understood.

This creature is called by Dr. Good, Gordius, or Hair-worm, by the olden writers, as he says, *Seta equani*, or Horse-hair-worm, but in this region, it is better known by the vulgar name of Horse-hair-snake. It is found in stagnant waters, of the different lengths of different horse-hairs, as they usually occur in this animal's mane or tail; of all the various colours, from a light to a dark brown; they move with the course and exact motions of the snake, but when not in motion, they are "twisted into various knots and contortions," in which state they are the most liable to be swallowed in the act of drinking water.*

There seems to have been all along, from the earliest accounts to the present, among the learned as well as unlearned, the idea of a Horse-hair connected with the existence of this little animal. There is, indeed, a corresponding appearance of the head of the animal and the root of the horse hair, while the body and tail as exactly resemble the hair in its body and the other tapering extremity. I have examined this reptile, if he may be so called, not with a microscope, (as I hope some sensible men will, in the course of the ensuing summer) to see his eyes, mouth, nose, organs of hearing, nor to examine the source and course of the circulation, on the brains and nerves; but have merely taken him into my hands, wondered at the appearance of a living horse-hair as a distinct animal; have stripped the covering, which seemed to constitute full one half of his bulk, from the centre of the body to the tail, with apparent agony in the other extremity, while this became instantly, to all appearance, a lifeless horse-hair somewhat swollen, then, by taking another, and in like manner, by removing the exterior covering from the other half, it became instantly lifeless, then by stripping off the whole exterior, it appeared exactly like a horse-hair somewhat enlarged, and I verily believe that it would have so passed in a circle of critics, nor could they have suspected that it ever had the powers of life and locomotion of a distinct animal.

It seemed to appear as though the horse-hair had accidentally fallen into the stagnant water where was floating in solution, a quantity of animal matter, and the hair under certain conditions produced by the water, acquire the power of appropriating this to itself by the act of accretion, but by what laws this is done, and how it becomes quickened into life, I must leave to you and the philosopher of New York.

But all this is contradicted, and it is declared to be a distinct animal from the beginning, and therefore capable of reproducing its own species; that it is not a horse hair, nor is the horse hair connected with it in any shape, for this is contrary to all nature besides; but nevertheless I think I have heard you state a fact, which came under your observation, which proves unequivocally, that the horse hair, some way modified by stagnant water, constitutes the horse hair worm and nothing else—This you will notice in your next.

Yours, &c. J—— D——.

Dover, March 30th, 1827.

Wakefield, April 20, 1827.

Dear Sir—The facts that I have it in my power to state relating to the Gordius or horse hair worm are these. Some years ago while walking on the shore of Lovewell's Pond, I observed a number of these reptiles, having a perfect resemblance to horse hairs moving in the water close to its edge. At a little distance a piece of a colt's or horse's tail was lying in the water, having a large number of hairs attached to it and they were moving in various serpentine contortions, in the same manner as the horse hair worms near them, and which it appeared to me had been detached from the tail by the motion of the water. I remarked it particularly because it was new to me. I had long known and seen what is called the horse hair snake, but had never before seen hairs actually attached to the tail, and apparently possessing life. I took the tail out of the water, which in some measure diminished their activity, but on putting it again into the water they became as brisk and sprightly as ever. I then left it and never made any further observations on a fact so well calculated to prove that a horse hair by lying in the water will acquire the power of locomotion, if not life itself. Yours, with respect,

T— L—.

*This little insect (the Gordius Aquaticus) it is thought by naturalists is not without its benefits. The hardest clays are supposed to be perforated by it, and the imprisoned subterranean waters raised to the surface by this means.—*Ed. Times.*

A distinguished citizen of Lexington, (Ken.) has made a very elegant and ingenious door lock. It has three bolts; one a latch bolt which works by a newly invented folding spring. It has two key bolts and two keys; one of the keys moves one bolt only, the other (called the master key) moves both, in the same manner common locks are opened with their respective keys; a person unacquainted with the secret, with one of the keys in his hand will always leave one bolt locked. The master key commands both bolts, and in unlocking rings a bell, and may be so used as to suffer the other key to unlock or not, at pleasure; these keys are so much alike as not to be distinguished from each other. Several gentlemen from Europe and the eastern states, good judges of mechanism, who have seen this lock, pronounced it superior to any thing of the kind they ever saw.

This splendid piece of mechanism has, by its inventor, been dedicated to Henry Clay, Esq., the distinguished friend and promoter of domestic industry.—*Lex. (K.) Reporter.*

Shrewd Answer.—A woman asked a doctor whether taking snuff was not hurtful to the brain. "No," said the doctor, "for he that has any, will not take snuff."

Encouragement for fresh Salmon.—A fine Salmon was sold in Boston Market last week for $42—its weight was about 28 pounds.

From the Raleigh Register.

Marle.—We would particularly call the attention of our Agricultural readers to the Articles which we have for some time been publishing in the *Register*, from Professor *Mitchell's* Geological Report. Much Work a discovery is made of an inexhaustible source of Marle, which must prove of great importance to every Farmer within reach, as it is calculated to enrich all the lands in its vicinity, with little trouble or expense. The extracts now in a course of publication relate to Cape Fear and its vicinity, and reference to a like discovery on Neuse, published in the course of last year.

On turning to the Memoirs of the Agricultural Society of Pennsylvania, we find that as well as in Maryland and New-Jersey, its virtues have been long known. The following properties of Marle thus spoken of:

"Marle has a tendency to lose its hold upon the soil, and to give to Grass a fine green. Cattle prefer feeding on the pasture which has been marled.

"The effects of Marle upon poor thin Meadows, are extraordinary. Could we the power of creation, we could not hit upon any thing to answer our purpose more completely than this substance. It destroys the useless grasses, and produces in their place white clover and other valuable grasses; good effects are equally discernible on Wheat, Indian Corn, Potatoes and all kinds of Vegetables and Fruit Trees."

Formation more ancient than the Clay.—Covered by the sand and clay, apparently much more ancient, is a formation of rocks extending across the southern part of the State, and continuing, as it is supposed, formed by *Maclure*, through S. Carolina and Georgia. It is altogether different in its characters from the beds of Shell Marle which we have just been speaking, though composed of marine organic remains. These rocks are here seen consolidated into a solid rock, and they appear also to belong to a different genera and species different from those now inhabiting the waters of our coast. It is only here and there that this formation rises to the surface, so that it is difficult to determine its extent. It may, however, in the bed of the Waccamaw, in Columbus county; at Major Mill's, on the lower end of Bladen; on Livingston's, in Brunswick. It underlies the whole of Wilmington, and exhibits itself on the bluffs along the bed of the North-East, up which it is joined by Goshen Swamp, in which it is seen just along the water's edge, below Wilmington, with the shells lying loose, and the shells themselves covered by a thin layer of sand. It nowhere rises much above the level of the sea, so that before reaching in of the clay and sand, it must have formed a reef of low rocks rising above the bed of the primitive ocean, probably with an interior bay, stretching through the space now occupied by the upper part of Duplin, Sampson, the upper part of Bladen, and lower part of Cumberland, Robeson, &c. This formation of shell stone, where it is not covered by the clay, decomposes into some of the best soils in the State of North Carolina, as may be seen at Rocky Point, on the Northeast river, where three or four square miles have been left naked. The plantation owned by me was that of Col. Ashe, which furnishes a wonderfully agreeable contrast to the dreary savannahs above.

With regard to the beds of sand, gravel, pebbles, that lie between the upper clay and the shells and the primitive. In Cumberland county, for instance, we have, at present, no certain means of determining their origin, but it is probable that they are contemporaneous with the strata composed of the same materials, but with the addition of shells which occupy the country lower down.

The Professer observes, that he has engaged in these remarks on the age of the country, and on its separation into two distinct formations, because, as examinations that are going on, have the name of the *Geological Survey* not be proper that matters of mere should be excluded, and in the hope attention of intelligent men may be drawn to the subject, that they some pains to notice the Limestone with a view to ascertain their boundaries to transmit to the University, such served shells as they meet with, singly without any value, they collected, prove their relation to the of the State, and form a Cabinet of lue.

Their relation to practical Agriculture next mentioned. The formation of of the low country being so recent obvious that the number of species erals with which it will furnish us small. Varieties of Clay, Sand, Iron rites, Mineralized Wood and Marl mains, comprize nearly if not quite whole. The last however will, it is not ed, prove very important and valuable shells occurring at intervals, from the part of the Cape Fear, do not occur sing are piled up in immense beds or masses the smaller ones especially, being in of decay and ready to crumble into powder as soon as they shall be exposed the air, afford to the Planters living upon in the neighbourhood of the River an *tible stock of materials for improving lands.* Respecting the effects which may expected to result from the application unnecessary to remark, all the necessary tails having been given in Professor sted's Report on the Marle found on River. The shells are found here most ry free from admixture of earth and constituting therefore the very richest best kind of Marle, and such as will transportation to a considerable dis from the place where it is found.

[To be continued.]

BLANKS OF ALL KINDS,
May be procured at this Office, and at the

...e Raleigh Regis... would particula... Agricultural r... ve have for some... in the *Register*,... eological Repo... ry is made of a... rle, which must... very Farmer wit... ed to enrich all... th little trouble... w in a course of... Fear and its w... course of last... discovery on N... the Memoirs of... Pennsylvania, in... aryland and Ne... n long known,... arle thus spoken...

tendency to loos... d to give to Gras... prefer feeding on... ch has been mar... of Marle upon... ows, are extraor... creation, we co... ning to answer... than this substa... s grasses, and... e clover and othe... s are equally d... Corn, Potatoes a... d Fruit Trees."

re ancient than t... by the sand an... more ancient, ... ng across the s... d continuing, as... *ure*, through S. C... altogether diffe... the beds of She... n speaking, thou... c remains. Th... consolidated int... ppear also to bel... s different from... waters of our c... there that this... he surface, so tha... its extent. It n... bed of the Wacc... nty; at Major Mi... aden; on Livings... It underlies th... l exhibits itself o... the North-East, ... oshen Swamp, in... ng the water's ... h the shells lyi... emselves covered... t nowhere rises n... ea, so that befor... ay and sand, it... low rocks rising... he primitive ocea... erior bay, stretc... e now occupied ... n, Sampson, the ... wer part of Cu... his formation of S... not covered by... some of the best... arolina, as may... int, on the North... or four square ... ed. The plant... of Col. Ashe, ... lly agreeable c... alis above. ... the beds of sand... etween the uppe... primitive. In C... ce, we have, at p... etermining thei... they are conten... mposed of the san... ddition of shells... lower down. ... bserves, that he... ks on the age o... s separation into... tions, because, ... e going on, have... *Geological Surve*... matters of mer... , and in the hop... gent men may ... ct, that they w... e the Limeston... tain their bound... University, such... ey meet with. ... value, they w... ir relation to the... rm a Cabinet of...

practical Agric... the formation of... being so rece... umber of specie... will furnish us w... Clay, Sand, I... Wood and Ma... nearly if not ... wever will, it is ... tant and valuab... ntervals, from t... , do not occur si... ense beds or mas... ecially, being i... to crumble int... ey shall be ex... Planters living u... of the River *an...* *tals for improv...* he effects which... om the applicati... k, all the neces... en in Professo... Marle found on... re found here mo... re of earth and... the very rich... and such as w... considerable d... it is found. ... *ontinued.*]

... ALL KINDS, ... Office, and at the ...

OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE:

THURSDAY AFTERNOON, MAY 17, 1827.

Cotton.—The demand is brisk at 8 to 8 5-8 cents, while the quantity coming to market is small.

The quantity of cotton received at the port of Liverpool during the month of March was 100,054 bales, 80,030 of which were from the United States; and during the first week in April 20,446. The import in March 1826 was only 28,621.

The Superior Court for this county adjourned yesterday, after disposing of all the causes on the docket. The only cases of general interest were those of *The State* against *Thomas Davis*, for the murder of Wm. Shaeffer, and *The State* against *Wm. N. Parks*, for perjury, in each of which the Jury returned a verdict of acquittal. The former was defended by Messrs. Toomer, Henry, and Eccles;—the latter by Messrs. Jordan and Hybart.

Edward L. Winslow, Esq. was appointed Clerk of this Court, in place of John W. Wright, Esq. resigned.

Judge Martin, though in delicate health, and but recently appointed to that arduous station, gave uncommon satisfaction, not only at this Court, but throughout the Circuit; and we but echo the common sentiment, when we hope that he may long continue an ornament to the Judiciary of the State.

Foreign.—A number of Packet Ships have arrived from Europe since our last, bringing late and important intelligence, political and commercial, which will be found in another part of this paper.

The most interesting news to many of our readers, is of a rise in the price of cotton, which, there was reason to think, had arrived at that state from which any change ought to be for the better. When things are at the worst they must mend. We hope that cotton has been at its worst, and that the price may settle down at a reasonable sum.

The appointment of Mr. Canning as Prime Minister of Great Britain, with the subsequent resignations in the cabinet, is an event not less important to that country than the election of President to this. It is a happy circumstance for the cause of liberty, civil and religious, if he continues, which there is no reason to doubt, to pursue the liberal policy which has governed him since he has had a seat in the Cabinet.

The Postmaster General has published a list of 403 Post Offices established from 1st October to 31st March last, of which the following are in this State:

Rocky River, Chatham,	Davis' X Roads, Franklin
West Castle, Caswell	Cross Roads, Jones
Holt's Store, Orange	Surveyersville, Mecklenburg
Mountain Creek, Lincoln	
Pidgeon River, Haywood	Gravelly Hill, Bladen
Muddy Creek, Burke	Island Ford, Rutherford
Hickory Grove, Mecklenburg	Kerrsville, Lincoln
	Rocky Creek, Iredell
Comfort, Jones	Dennyville, Wilkes
Walkersville, Mecklenbg	Little River, Burke
Norwood, Montgomery	Stoney Creek, Orange
Mercersville, Edgecombe	Scottsville, do
Rock Rest, Chatham	Gardner's Bridge, Martin
Marley's Mill, do.	Sandy Grove, Buncombe
Shelby's Store, Wake	Amason's, Edgecombe
Hopewell, Mecklenburg	Madison, Rockingham
Stewartsville, Richmond	Stokesville, Gates
Diamond Grove, Northampton	Limestone, Buncombe
	Sullivan, Iredell
Symmes' Mill, Orange	McDougald's, Moore.
Middle Creek, Hyde	

A race was run last week at Richmond, Va., for $3500, and won by the mare Ariel. It will be recollected that $2400 was lately given for the use of this mare for two years, since which, we learn from the Petersburg Intelligencer, she has taken purses to the amount of $4200. A profitable speculation.

A Jackson Editor in Virginia attributes the appearance of the Weevil in the wheat crops to the present wicked Administration. This is not fair. The Administration has sins enough to answer for, without inventing others to impute to it.

Mr. Reynolds, the disciple and rival of the celebrated John Cleves Symmes, passed here a few days since, on his way to the southern cities.

Fire.—The dwelling house of Charles J. Williams, Esq. the Clerk of Chatham Superior Court, was burnt down last Wednesday night, with all its contents. Mr. Williams was from home, being on his return from this place. We are not informed how the fire originated. The family were asleep when the alarm was given, and had barely time to escape, without being able to save a single article.—Apprehensions are entertained, that the books and records of the Superior Court Office are destroyed.

It has not been many months since Mr. Williams lost a valuable barn by fire.

N. C. Journal.

Another Fire.—Col. Williams of Moore county, lost his valuable Mills, on Little River, in this county, by fire, on Saturday night last. The particulars we have not heard, but understand there was no doubt but the fire was the act of an incendiary.—*Ib.*

Fire.—Hyco Academy was consumed on Wednesday morning, 2d inst. It is supposed a spark having gone out of the chimney, lighted on the roof, which at the time was very dry. The wooden work was all consumed. This is the third time that Hyco Academy has been consumed by fire!

Milton, (N. C.) Gaz.

Fire.—The dwelling-house, smoke-house and corn-crib, belonging to Mr. James Freeman, of this county, were entirely consumed by fire on Tuesday last. Not an article was saved. The destruction was so complete, that even his chickens and pigs were burnt up.—*Catawba Journal.*

State Bank.—We are credibly informed that the Directors of the State Bank will make no distinction for the future, between the principal notes and those of its branches, in payment of debts due to the Institution. Instalments of *one-tenth* of the amount will be required as heretofore, if paid in N. C. money—But for U. States or Virginia notes, *one-twentieth* only will be demanded every 90 days.—*Warrenton Reporter.*

Raleigh, May 14.

The Circuit Court of the United States, for the District of North Carolina, met in this City on Saturday last, and adjourned the same day, there being but little business on the docket. Chief Justice *Marshall* delivered a very lucid and elaborate opinion on a question of law, reserved at the last Court, in the suit of *Whitaker* vs. *Freeman*, for defamation. The defendant in that suit, had pleaded *not guilty* and *justification*, and it was reserved as a point for the court to decide, whether he had not deprived himself of the benefit of the first plea, by entering the latter. The opinion of the Court was in favor of the defendant, and the verdict of the Jury for 1800 dollars was set aside. A new trial however was granted to the plaintiff, with leave to amend his declaration.—*Reg.*

The Board for Internal Improvements met in this city, on Saturday last, agreeably to appointment, and adjourned yesterday. All the members were at this meeting. Instructions were given to Mr. Nash, the recently engaged Civil Engineer from the State of New York, for surveying, levelling and inspecting the Swamp lands of this State, and in conjunction with Mr. Brazier, forthwith to effect this object, agreeably to an act of last session.—Mr. Nash accordingly set out yesterday for Newbern, with a view of commencing his operations on a swamp lying in the neighborhood of Cat Fish Lake, and about the head of White Oak River—Measures were also taken for resuming operations on the Cape Fear below Fayetteville, where there are five or six Shoals yet to be reduced, as soon as the state of the river will admit.—*Ib.*

Execution.—The sentence of death, pronounced against negro *Mack*, who was convicted, at the last Superior Court of Franklin county, for the murder of a slave, was executed at Louisburg on Friday last.

Ral. Star.

Mail Robbery.—A young man named Joseph C. Williams, an assistant of the Postmaster at Canandaigua, has been discovered to be the perpetrator of the depredations which have been committed upon letters from the western part of New York for a long time. Agents had been employed by the Postmaster General to examine the offices on the route. The office at Canandaigua was finally discovered to be that at which the thefts were committed by means furnished by the thief himself. A letter was despatched from Buffalo, directed to a gentleman in Albany, containing a considerable sum of money. When the mail reached Albany, it contained, instead of the letter containing the money, one addressed to a person unknown, containing two newspapers, the Essex Register. On application to the editor of the Register, it was ascertained that those papers had been sent to Canandaigua, and on application to the person to whom they had been directed, it was found that he had not for some time taken them from the office. On enquiring for the papers at the post office they were produced, and the two only papers missing were those which had been sent to Albany. Williams, being charged with the theft, finally acknowledged it, and gave up the money. It is stated in addition, that the young man has gone off.

U. S. Bank stock was sold on Tuesday at the New York board of brokers at 22¼ per cent. premium.

A new work was published in London, in March last, in two thick octavo volumes, under the title, "History of the Rise and Progress of the United States," by James Grahame, Esq.

Moisture in Plants.—The quantity of simple moisture, or rather pure water, which some plants raise from the earth, is uncommonly great. This is beautifully exemplified in the organization of some creeping plants, in which the moisture is frequently conveyed the distance of forty, or fifty, or a hundred yards, before it reaches the leaves or fruit, or perhaps the assimilating organs of the vegetable. I have seen a plant of this sort, that had been accidentally cut across, continue to pour out pure limpid and tasteless water, in such a quantity as to fill a wine glass in about half an hour.

Finlayson's Mission to Siam.

Matrimonial.—Mr. M'Kenny was lately married to Mrs. Mary Jackson, both of Harper's Ferry, he being the lady's *fifth* husband, and she only in her *twenty-eighth* year. What a blue beard she must be.

A gentleman the other day accosted a fishwoman thus:—"Those haddocks of yours are a week old." "I'se warrant you," she replies, "they're a month auld, or they wad na be sae big."

When a Swiss officer was reproached by a Frenchman that he fought for money, and not like the objector, for honor, he replied, "Every man fights for that of which he is most in want."

Early rising.—Early rising contributes as surely to personal beauty, as the dawn does to the beauty of the world. Shape, complexion, the dignity arising from the sense of having performed a duty, the pleasure arising from cheerful blood, all contribute to make the charmer more charming.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET.

Cotton, sales $8 a 8 62. Bacon 7 a 8. Candles, mould, 15 a 17½. Coffee, 15 a 18. Corn, 70. Flour, sup. $6. Iron, 5 50 a 6 50. Flaxseed, 80. Lard, 7 a 8. Lead, 9 a10. Shot, bag, 2 75. Lime, 2 a 3 25. Molasses, 34 a 36. Nails, cut, 7½ a 8; wrought, 18 a 20. Oats, 45 a 50. Sugar, common 8 a 10. prime 10 a 11. Salt, Liv. 85 a 90; T. Island, 75 a 80. Steel, American, 8 a 9. Tobacco, leaf, 3 25 to 3 50. Whiskey, 37½ a 40.

PORT OF WILMINGTON.

ARRIVED,

Brig Albion, Carr, New York.
Brig President Manning, Grafton, New York.
Brig Fanny, Thornbur, Port-au-Prince.
Schr. American Hero, Eustis, New York.
Schr. Ruby, Haskell, New York.
Schr. Delaware, Collins, Baltimore.
Schr. Hope, Rice, New York.
Schr. Plato, Treadwell, New York.

CLEARED,

Schr. Hiram, Paddock, New Bedford.
Brig Superior, Ellis, Philadelphia.
Brig Eliza, Huntington, Surrinam.

The Subscribers

HAVE in part received their Spring supply of *GROCERIES*, the whole of which is expected to arrive during the present week, when they will be able to offer as choice an assortment of Groceries and on as good terms as ever offered in this market. Their Stock will consist in part of the following articles, viz.

100 Bbls Philadelphia Whiskey,
151 do Apple Brandy,
30 do country Gin,
10 do N. E. Rum,
4 Hhds Jamaica Spirits,
6 Pipes Cogniac Brandy, a superior article (Seignette & Duray brands)
4 do old Scheaum Gin, high flavor,
2 Hhds W. I. Rum,
10 half quarter casks Teneriffe } WINES.
10 do do do Sherry
4 do do do dry Malaga
6 do do Citte
1 do do L. P. Teneriffe
1 pipe Pico Madeira
½ do old do
¼ do Corsica
75 bags Coffee,
3000 lbs loaf and lump Sugars,
20 hhds St. Croix, Porto Rico and N. O. Sugars,
1 case Imperial } TEAS,
1 do Cannister Gunpowder
5 kegs 2000lbs Shot,
Pepper, Spice, Ginger, with a great variety of other articles in their line.

HORTONS & HUTTON.

May 17, 1827. 19-tf.

$20 Reward.

RANAWAY from our Mills at Wilmington, four or five weeks since, a dark mulatto Man named CHARLES, 26 or 27 years of age, about 5 feet 7 inches in height, and stoutly built We purchased Charles in January, 1826, he has wrought with our Carpenters most of the time since. He was formerly owned by Mr. Louis Readie, of Meville's Creek, Beaufort county, 15 miles below North Washington, on Pamplico

We have some cause to suspect that he may have joined some runaways belonging to either Sampson or Wake county.

We will give Twenty Dollars for his apprehension and delivery to us, or Ten Dollars on his being safely lodged in any Jail in the State.

C. & P. MALLETT.

Fayetteville, May 17, 1827—11-tf

Real Estate at Auction.

ON Thursday, the 10th day of May next, I shall proceed to sell, at Public Auction, at the Town House in Fayetteville, at 11 o'clock, A. M., under the direction of the Trustee of Thomas Hearne, communicated to me by his Agent, that commodious and well fixed TENEMENT (being handsomely finished below for a store, and above for a dwelling) in the Brick Row, South side of Hay-street, the same being a part of Lot No. 3 from Winslow-street, formerly occupied by said Hearne.

HENRY W. AYER, *Auctioneer.*

Fayetteville, April 19.

POSTPONEMENT.

The above sale is postponed till Monday, the 4th day of June next, being the first day of next Cumberland County Court, when it will take place at the same place and hour.

H. W. AYER, *Auctioneer.*

May 10, 1827. 19-ts.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

RICHMOND COUNTY.—*In Equity.*

Stephen Williams and John Steel, executors of William Stringfellow, deceased, *vs.* Richard Stringfellow, Henry Stringfellow, Lucinea Elkins, Mary Ann Williamson, William Stringfellow, Richard C. Stringfellow, Easter L. Stringfellow, Solomon Jenkins, William B. Jenkins, Martha Jenkins, Elizabeth Jenkins, Harriot Elkins, Lindia Parsons, Ozbean Jones and Dicy his wife.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the Defendants in this cause are not inhabitants of this State, it is therefore ORDERED, That publication be made for five weeks in the *Carolina Observer*, that said Defendants appear at the next Court of Equity to be held for the County of Richmond, at the Court House in Rockingham, on the 4th Monday in September next, then and there to answer, plead or demur, otherwise the bill will be taken *pro confesso* as to them.—From the Minutes.

E. LOVE, *C. M. E.*

Price of adv. $1 80. 19 5w.

MANAGERS' OFFICES,

RALEIGH & FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Connecticut State Lottery, 6th Class,

To be drawn on WEDNESDAY, the 30th inst.

HIGHEST PRIZES.

16,000 Dollars,	2,000 Dollars,
5,000 Dollars,	1,750 Dollars,
4,000 Dollars,	1,500 Dollars,
3,000 Dollars,	1,275 Dollars,
2,500 Dollars,	5 of 1,000 Dollars,

10 of $500, 20 of $200, 40 of $100, 102 of $50, &c.

Tickets $5, *Halves* $2 50, *Quarters* $1 25.

Washington City Canal Lottery,

To be drawn on Wednesday, 6th June.

HIGHEST PRIZES.

10,000 Dollars,	1,000 Dollars,
3,506 Dollars,	1,000 Dollars,
1,000 Dollars,	1,000 Dollars,
1,000 Dollars,	1,000 Dollars,
1,000 Dollars,	1,000 Dollars,
1,000 Dollars,	1,000 Dollars,

A number of 500 Dollars, &c. &c.

Whole Tickets $4; *Halves* 2; *Quarters* $1.

☞The public can procure at all times, Tickets in all lotteries of *respectability*, and though the Schemes may not be seen in the papers some weeks before the drawing, they invite distant adventurers to send in their orders, assuring them that they will be speedily attended to.

Yates & McIntyre,

RALEIGH & FAYETTEVILLE.

May 16.

A Wall *PEW* in the Episcopal Church, for sale low. WILLIAMS & FENN.

May 17. 19tf.

Fayetteville and Knoxville STAGE.

FROM and after the first of June, the Stage that leaves here every Saturday for Knoxville, Tennessee, will pass via Rockingham, Wadesborough, Charlotte, Lincolnton, Morganton, Pleasant Gardens, Asheville, Warm Springs and Newport to Knoxville.

THE PROPRIETOR

Fayetteville, May 16. 19-3w.

David Shaw, Confectioner,

LATE OF RALEIGH,

HAS removed to *FAYETTEVILLE*, and has opened in his old Stand, on the north side of Person Street, a few rods east of the Town House, and opposite the Cape Fear Bank. He has just arrived from New York, with a large assortment of the best articles in his line, viz.

Soft shell Almonds,	Holland Gin,
Palm Nuts,	Jamaica Rum,
Pecan Nuts,	Nutmegs and Cloves,
Filberts,	Cassia and Mace,
Prunes and Figs,	Indigo,
20 boxes bunch Raisins,	Alspice and Pepper,
Fresh Lemons,	Alum,
Sweet Oranges,	Scotch Barley,
Rock, Rose, Ginger, Lemon, Peppermint, Barley Sugar, Cinnamon (CANDIES.)	Ginger,
	Rice,
Liquorice Ball,	Crackers,
Sugar Almonds,	Soda Powders,
Peppermint Drops,	Seidlitz Powders,
Lozenges,	Cologne Water,
Large and small Sugar Plums,	Rose Water,
	Rose Soap,
Colored and white Scotch Caraway,	Cinnamon do.
	Transparent do.
Cinnamon Comfits,	Common do.
Perfect Love, Noyeau, Peppermint, Life of Man, Lemon, Raspberry, Rose, Cinnamon (CORDIALS.)	Superior chewing Tobacco,
	Cut & smoking do., large and small papers,
Madeira, Sicily, Port (WINES.)	Lady's twist do.
	Superior Spanish Segars,
Cogniac Brandy,	Common and Torpedo do.
	Lorillard's Snuff,
	Scotch do.
	Superior Maccoboy do.
	Newburg Ale,
	Glauber and Epsom Salts,
	Bateman's Drops,
	Opodeldoc,
	Camphor,
	A large assortment of TOYS, &c. &c.

All of which he will sell, wholesale and retail, at the lowest prices for CASH.

He returns his sincere thanks to the citizens of Fayetteville for the flattering encouragement he has met with from them, and hopes to merit a continuance of their good will, and a share of the public patronage.

Fayetteville, May 17. 19 3t.

New Goods.

J. & S. BIRDSALL

HAVING received a part of their supply of *Spring and Summer GOODS*, together with an additional stock of *genuine LIQUORS and GROCERIES*, invite the attention of customers, being determined to sell as low as any other House.

AMONG THE DRY GOODS ARE:

3-4 & 6-4 fine and super Ginghams,
3-4 & 4-4 do do Prints, new patterns,
Cambric and Jaconet Muslins,
Mull mull and book do
Do do sprig'd and tambored,
Hair cord and checked do
Swiss Muslins, in great variety,
Silks and Satins, plain and figured,
Blk Canton and Nankin Crapes,
Cote Pally and Barrege,
Fancy silk Hdkfs,
Thread Laces and Edgings,
Ditto Bobbinett and Veils,
Waist Belts and Sashes,
Silk Hosiery, Ladies' and Gentlemen's,
Ditto Gloves, do do.
Cotton and thread do do.
Ditto do half Hose.

GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.

Super black and blue Cloths and Cassimeres,
Ditto do silk and fancy Vestings,
White Drillings, French and Russia, superior,
Brown Drillings, do do.
French Bombazine and Denmark Satteens,
Cotton Florentines and Cassinetts.
Yellow and blue Nankins, superior,
Blk Circassians and twilled Bombazetts,
Russia Sheetings and Diapers,
Irish Linens in whole and half pieces, some very fine,
Thread Cambric and cambric Hkfs, large size,
Suspenders, patent and nett do.

DOMESTIC GOODS.

Shirtings and Sheetings, brown and bleached,

GENUINE LIQUORS AND GROCERIES.

Old Madeira and Teneriffe Wines,
Ditto Sherry and Lisbon do.
Ditto Port in bottles,
Cogniac Brandy,
Holland Gin,
Jamaica Rum,
Imperial, gun powder and Hyson Tea,
Pepper and Spice,
Lump and loaf Sugar.

ALSO,

An assortment of Hardware and Cutlery.

May 17. 19 4ws 8wa.

$24,000 for Six Dollars.

New York Consolidated Lottery.

CLASS No. ONE....FOR 1827.

☞The Drawing of this brilliant Scheme will take place on *Wednesday next*, and the following Prizes distributed in a few minutes.

24,000 Dollars,	10 of 1,000 Dollars,
10,000 Dollars,	20 of 500 Dollars,
4,000 Dollars,	50 of 200 Dollars,
1,865 Dollars,	Besides a number of

$100, $50, $25, $12, &c.

Amounting to $171,000.

Purchasers wishing to supply themselves had better apply immediately, as our number of Tickets is limited, and the sales are rapid.

A few regular packages are for sale

Whole Tickets $6; *Shares in proportion.*

YATES & McINTYRE, *Managers,*

Fayetteville and Raleigh.

The U. S. Review & Literary Gazette.

No. VIII.—MAY, 1827

Published by Bowles & Dearborn, Boston, and G. & C. Carvill, New York.

CONTENTS.

Review.—Kent's Commentaries on American Law; The Rivals of Acadia; Malte-Brun's Universal Geography; Otter's Life and Remains of Dr. Clarke.

Miscellany.—Craniology.

Original Poetry.—The Life of the Blessed; Sea-side Musings; Fancy; Another Vision in Verse; On seeing a child kneeling upon his Mother's Grave in Tears.

Critical Notices.—Intelligence.—New Publications.

The U. S. Review & Literary Gazette is published every month. Each number contains 80 pages 8vo. making two volumes a year of 480 pages each. The annual subscription price is *five dollars*, and becomes due on the first day of January.

THE HAPPY PAIR.

"Jack, "your neighbours say
You with your wife each day."
"Says Jack, "they only joke,
For fight since we spoke."

POETRY.

BERNARDO DEL CARPIO.—*By Mrs. Hemans.*

The celebrated Spanish champion, Bernardo del Carpio, having made many ineffectual efforts to procure the release of his father, the Count Saldana, who had been imprisoned by King Alfonso of Asturias, almost from the time of Bernardo's birth, at last took up arms in despair. The war which he maintained proved so destructive, that the men of the land gathered round the king, and united in demanding Saldana's liberty. Alfonso accordingly offered Bernardo immediate possession of his father's person, in exchange for his castle of Carpio. Bernardo, without hesitation, gave up his strong hold with all his captives, and being assured that his father was then on his way from prison, rode forth with the king to meet him. "And when he saw his father approaching, he exclaimed," says the ancient chronicle, "'Oh! God, is the Count of Saldana indeed coming?' 'Look where he is,' replied the cruel king, 'and now go and greet him whom you have so long desired to see.'" The remainder of the story will be found related in the ballad. The chronicles and romances leave us nearly in the dark, as to Bernardo's future history after this event.

The warrior bow'd his crested head, and tam'd his heart of fire,
And sued the haughty king to free his long-imprison'd sire;
"I bring thee here my fortress-keys, I bring my captive train,
I pledge thee faith, my liege, my lord!—oh! break my father's chain!"

"Rise, rise! ev'n now thy father comes, a ransom'd man this day;
Mount thy good horse, and thou and I will meet him on his way."—
Then lightly rose that loyal son, and bounded on his steed,
And urg'd, as if with lance in rest, the charger's foamy speed.

And lo! from far, as on they press'd, there came a glittering band,
With one that 'midst them stately rode, as a leader in the land;
—"Now haste, Bernardo, haste! for there, in very truth is he,
The father whom thy faithful heart hath yearn'd so long to see."

His dark eye flash'd,—his proud breast heav'd,—his cheek's hue came and went,—
He reach'd that grey-hair'd chieftain's side, and there dismounting bent,
A lowly knee to earth he bent, his father's hand he took—
What was there in its touch that all his fiery spirit shook?—

That hand was cold—a frozen thing—it dropp'd from his like lead—
He look'd up to the face above,—the face was of the dead—
A plume wav'd o'er the noble brow—the brow was fix'd and white—
He met at last his father's eyes—but in them was no sight!

Up from the ground he sprang and gaz'd—but who could paint that gaze?
They hush'd their very hearts that saw its horror and amaze—
They might have chain'd him as before that stony form he stood,
For the power was stricken from his arm, and from his lip the blood.

"Father!" at length he murmur'd low—and wept like childhood then—
Talk not of grief till thou hast seen the tears of warlike men!—
He thought on all his glorious hopes, and all his young renown—
He flung his falchion from his side, and in the dust sat down.

Then covering with his steel-glov'd hands his darkly mournful brow,
"No more, there is no more," he said, "to lift the sword for now—
My king is false, my hope betray'd, my father—Oh! the worth,
The glory, and the loveliness are pass'd away from earth

"I thought to stand where banners wav'd, my sire! beside thee yet—
I would that there our kindred blood on Spain's free soil had met—
Thou wouldst have known my spirit then—for thee my fields were won,
And thou hast perish'd in thy chains, as though thou hadst no son!"

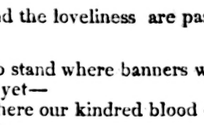
Then starting from the ground once more, he seiz'd the monarch's rein,
Amidst the pale and wilder'd looks of all the courtier-train;
And with a fierce o'ermastering grasp the rearing war-horse led,
And sternly set them face to face—the king before the dead—

"Came I not forth upon thy pledge, my father's hand to kiss?
Be still, and gaze thou on, false king! and tell me what is this?
The voice, the glance, the heart I sought—give answer, where are they?
—If thou wouldst clear thy perjur'd soul, send life through this cold clay.

"Into these glassy eyes put light—be still! keep down thine ire—
Bid these white lips a blessing speak—this earth is not my sire—
Give me back him for whom I strove, for whom my blood was shed—
Thou canst not?—and a king!—his dust be mountains on thy head!"

He loos'd the steed,—his slack hand fell—upon the silent face
He cast one long, deep, troubled look, then turn'd from that sad place—
His hope was crush'd, his after-fate untold in martial strain—
His banner led the spears no more amidst the hills of Spain.

STAGE NOTICE.



Lafayette Hotel.

AGREEABLE to late arrangements, the Books for all the various Stages departing from this place, are kept at the Bar of the Lafayette Hotel, where stage fare of all passengers is received.

WM. TRACY.

March 28, 1827. 12*tf.

Insurance against Fire.

HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY
OF NEW-YORK,

INSURES Houses and other buildings, and property contained in them, against loss and damage by fire; also, merchandise and other property against the hazards of inland navigation.

Capital 300,000 Dollars.

Insurance made on application to

C. T. HAIGH,

Agent of the Company, Fayetteville.

Sheriff's Sale for Taxes.

The following is a List of Property (or so much thereof as will satisfy the Tax due thereon) which I propose to sell on Monday, the 4th of June next, at the Court House, in the Town of Fayetteville, to satisfy the Taxes due for the year 1825, with costs of advertising:

By whom listed.	*Lots.*	*Valuation and Description.*		*Tax.*
Allen, Jacob	1	Lot formerly Cook's Bow street, including poll	$700	$4 43
Atkinson, John Jr.	1	do. improved, No. 112, Campbellton, including his poll	225	2 32
	1	do 57 acres, Ceder creek	25	11
	1	do 150 do. Head of Buffaloe	75	33
	1	do 110 Gum swamp	50	22
	1	do North street	150	65
Burklow, Betsey	1	do improved, Hillsborough street	300	1 31
Borroughs, Wm. S.	1	do Green street	600	2 61
Bowen, Luke	1	do do joining the same	900	3 92
	1	do Mason street	100	44
	1	do Chancey street	100	44
Campbell, Jane	1	do late residence, Campbellton	300	1 31
Campbell, Alexander	2	do 40 and 41, improved do	50	22
Estate, by W. L. McNeill	1	do unimproved, No 79 do	25	11
Dowd, Wm by A Whiting	1	do improved, formerly occupied by William Nott	500	2 18
Hammonds, Ephriam	1	do improved, Bow street (poll)	200	1 56
	1	do 100 acres, Black river	50	22
Hammonds, Absolem	1	do 100 do Middle creek (poll)	100	1 13
Hart, Jonathan	1	do improved, Moore street (poll)	175	1 45
Howell, John B.	2	do unimproved, Campbellton	50	22
Hogg, John for others	1	do old Flour Warehous, (poll)	1000	4
Ingram, John	1	do 150 acres, on the Sampson Road, (poll)	50	91
Ingram, Isabella and E.	1	do improved, south side of Hay street	600	2 61
	1	do Brick Row	100	44
Kirvan, James	1	do do North street, (Constable's fee)	400	1 94
	1	do unimproved do	25	11
King, Ezekiel	1	do do 123, Campbellton	20	9
Lock, William	1	do improved, near Ellis's Mill, including three poll	500	4 29
	1	do unimproved	100	44
	1	do joining the above	100	44
	1	do No. 113 Camden road	50	22
McPherson, Duncan	1	do Old street formerly Mary Ann Love's (poll)	100	1 13
McQueen, Alexander	1	do improved, Maiden Lane	500	2 21
McNeill, Wm. L.	½	Factory place	500	2 21
	1	do improved, rear of Hall & Johnson's	200	1 56
	1	do 10 acres, Wilmington road	50	22
	1	do vacant, Brick Row	150	66
	2	do do near Absolem Snow's	75	33
	263	acres, Saw mill, Beaver creek	750	3 27
Peyton, Thos. W.	1	lot, improved, Hillsborough street	75	33
Russell. Wm. Jr.	1	do 17 acres, improved, Russell street, (2 polls)	1500	8 04
	1	do No. 15, Campbellton	200	87
	1	do vacant, No. 5 do	75	33
	1	do 89½ acres, four miles from town	50	22
	500	do Little Rockfish	125	55
Townes, James by W. L. McNeill	1	do improved, late residence, Gillespie street	1500	6 53
	1	do vacant, rear of Brick Row	25	11
	1	do do south side Hay street	50	22
	1	do No. 77, Lower Fayetteville	150	66
	1	do Cook & Townes, near the Basin	50	22
	1	do 10 acres, Hay Mount	100	44
	1	do west of Weisiger's do	50	22
The following is returned as unlisted and subject to Double Tax:				
Burch, Thomas B.	1	Lot, J. D. Burch, opposite former residence of N. Pearce	50	44
Dawson, Sarah	1	1-8 acres, Grove street	300	2 62
Eddy, Jacob	1	old House, Rowan street, (Constable's fee	200	1 76
Grimes, Thomas	1	Lot improved, No. street, (2 polls)	1000	8 70
	2	do vacant, corner of No. and Moore streets	150	1 31
	2	do improved, (out of town) Robinson street	500	4 35
	80	acres, Sand Hills	40	34
Graham, Archibald	1	Lot improved, Shop, Old street, Constable's fee (2 polls)	600	7 98
Jackson, Needham	1	do improved, No. street	50	44
Love, John A.	1	do vacant, Ramsay street	25	22
Lawder, William	62	acres, near Averasborough, including poll	250	3 60
Stradow, Mary	1	Lot, vacant, No. 90	25	22
Stewart, James	1	do improved, Grove street, (poll)	200	3 14
Walker, Nancy	1	do do 6½ acres, out of town,	300	2 64
Windham, Elizabeth	1	do do 3½, Ramsay street	200	1 76

WM. WADDILL, Jr.

Fayetteville, March 10, 1827. For JOHN BLACK, *Sh'ff.*

John Lippitt & Co.,

HAVE JUST RECEIVED

18 Hhds. Muscovado SUGAR,
8 Hhds. prime green COFFEE,
15 Bbls do do.
New Orleans MOLASSES in tierces and barrels.

March 29 12tf.

Notice.

ALL persons indebted to Mr. Charles Stuart, by note or account, are requested to come forward and settle the same *immediately*, with Mr. John A. Matthews, who is duly authorized to collect and receipt for all moneys due the said C. Stuart.

H. A. DONALDSON, *Trustee.*

March 1. 8-tf.

Willkings & Co.

Offer for sale, received by the late arrivals:

18 Hhds. Muscovado Sugar,
20 do. bright retailing Molasses,
10 hhds. New England Rum,
4 do. prime green Coffee,
100 bbls. prime Sugar,
70 do. old apple Brandy,
20 do. rye Whiskey,
18 do. Porto Rico Coffee,
10 do. loaf Sugar,
5 qr. casks Malaga Wine,
2 do do. Teneriffe do.
5 crates Crockery.

March 29. 12tf.

$200 Reward!

Stop the Thieves and runaway Mulattoes.

WHEREAS, sometime ago, Jemima Armwood, a free mulatto woman, for the sum of $200, (to enable her to purchase her husband, named Richard, or commonly called Dick Youngblood, well known in Barnwell District, So. Ca.) bound three of her Girls, named Becky, about 17 years old, Teena, about 14, and Darcas, about 12, to me, to serve as indented servants, and on Thursday, the 8th instant, they inveigled them from my service and removed to parts unknown, taking with them my three servants; they besides committed several acts of swindling, theft, outrages, and other rogueries, to myself and others, —such as stealing my sulkey and harness, and selling them in Hamburg, S. C., on the 7th inst.; and on the 8th, assaulting and beating a white man, a respectable old gentleman; and many other villainies too numerous to be here inserted.

A reward of $200 dollars will be paid for apprehending the said Jemima, her husband Dick, Becky Teena, and Darcas, and deliver them to me, or in the Augusta Jail. They have besides five smaller children, one a sucking baby, and may probably have their son, named Daniel, about 22 years of age, all mulattoes, 10 or 11 in number. They started with a cart and a white blind mare; the cart is an uncommon one, it has a very large new body nailed to the shafts, the wheels are from an old gig, originally painted green, but dirty—the axletree of the cart is wood, and the ends that goes in the wheels are iron. Dick is short, about 40 or 50 years of age, illiterate but keen, artful, and well acquainted with the world—most any subject can furnish him with grounds on which to build plausible stories, to secure in his favor the sympathy of others; (and girls are known to be prolific subjects.) Therefore, in order, if possible to counteract his cunning, and as I am not known at a distance, let it be known that I am a married man, with wife and seven small children, the oldest only ten years old. I employed the three girls in nursing my small children, and to no other work, and never whipped them; but Dick gave Teena a most unmerciful whipping on the 8th instant, for not robbing me according to his directions, and may probably place that whipping too, to my credit, in order to enlist the feelings of others in his favor.—They have been traced to Fayetteville, N, C., and arrived there between the 18th and 26th February

JOHN GUIMARIN,

Watch Maker, No. 171, Broad Street.

Augusta, Geo. Feb. 23, 1827. 12-8t

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,

SAMPSON COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, February Term, 1827.

Martha Culbreth, vs. Heirs at Law of Neil Culbreth, dec'd. } *Petition for Dower.*

It having been made appear to the satisfaction of this Court, that Thomas Frazier and Jane, (his wife) and Curtis Adlums and Effy, (his wife) heirs of the said deceased, are not inhabitants of this State: THEREFORE ORDERED, That publication be made in the *Carolina Observer*, printed in Fayetteville, that the said Thomas Frazier and Wife, and Curtis Adlums and Wife, appear and answer or demur, on or before our next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for said county, at the Court House in Clinton, on the third Monday in May next, or this Petition will be taken pro confesso as to them, and heard exparte. Test,

JAMES HOLMES, Clerk.

12*8w.

H. Bradford & Co.,

HAVE just received an additional supply of *DRY GOODS*, which they will sell cheap, wholesale or retail.

Also, 1 pipe pure *HOLLAND GIN*, and 1 pipe of *MADEIRA WINE*, 15 boxes Window *GLASS*.
On the River, 10 bbls refined Newark CIDER.
In Store, 20 doz. Weeding HOES.

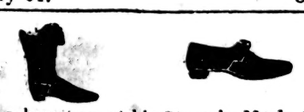
February 21. 7tf.

To Rent,

THE PLANTATION formerly belonging to John Shaw, adjoining the North Eastern section of the town.

JOHN MAC RAE,
Guardian of Catharine Shaw.

January 24. 3tf.



THE subscriber, at his Store in Market Square, has lately received a supply of first quality *CALF SKINS*, and will receive orders for Mens' and Ladies' fine *BOOTS* & *SHOES*, made to measure, and warranted of the best workmanship.

He has also just received an extensive addition to his stock of Shoes, making the assortment complete.

Also, sides Sole Leather,
Wax'd and grain Upper Leather,
Lining and Binding Skins,
a quantity of Shoe Thread, best Awl Blades, Shoe Tacks, Russia bristles, shoe Punches, heel Ball, Brads, &c. &c. W. L. HAWLEY.

Leather.

THE Subscribers will keep a constant supply of the following kinds of *LEATHER* on hand, which they will sell low for cash, viz.

Skirting, first quality,
Harness and bridle Leather,
Padding and facing Skins,
Binding and lining do.
Calf and kip do.
Wax and grain upper,
Buff horse hides,
Sole Leather of different kinds,
Hog skins, &c. &c. &c.

WILLIAMS & FENN.

January 10, 1827. 1tf.

Insurance against Fire, &c.

P. J. TILLINGHAST,

AGENT for the TRADERS INSURANCE COMPANY, New York, offers to insure Buildings and Goods therein contained, against hazards of fire. Also, Goods conveyed through inland Navigation. Persons desirous to effect such Insurance and requiring particular information, will please make application to said Agent.

Fayetteville, April 25th, 1826.

Fayetteville Academy.

THE Committee to whom is confided the care to this Institution, have resolved to let out the buildings to some competent and efficient Teacher, who will take upon himself the entire management of the Academy on his own account.

The buildings are large and commodious, and calculated both for a Male and Female Department.

The Children of the town are numerous:—the local advantages for a flourishing Academy are great, and well calculated to invite pupils from abroad:—and, as there is now no private Grammar School in the place, the present appears to be a favorable time for an individual to embark in the conduct of the Seminary on his own responsibility. It is believed that the profits of the Institution thus managed would reward the undertaker amply for his labor and enterprise.

Any person wishing the situation will apply by letter (post paid) to the Subscriber, without delay.

H. POTTER, *Pres't of the Committee.*

Fayetteville, Dec. 6, 1826—97 tf

☞ The Committee are desirous to give the use of the Buildings to some person or persons who will keep up a temporary School, until the Academy shall be put upon a permanent footing. Application as above.

To Rent,

THE *STORE HOUSE* on Green Street, lately occupied by M. & H. McPherson. For terms, apply to JNO. HUSKE.

November 29. 95tf.

Tan Yard.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public, that he purchased (twelve months since) the *TAN YARD* formerly conducted by Wm. Cameron. He has made many improvements, and has it under the management of the most experienced Workmen from the North. He is now ready to receive orders for all kinds of *LEATHER*, and has on hand, to dispose of on the most reasonable terms:

300 Sides Sole Leather at the reduced price of - - - 25 Cts. per lb.
200 do Black Harness do. 30 do do.
200 do Russet do do. 30 do do.
200 do Skirting do do. 30 do do.
500 do Wax and Grained Upper, Kip, Calf, Sheep and Deer Skins, &c.

ALSO,

Wool and Hair for *Plastering*,
Cash paid for Dry and Green *Hides*.

H. G. NELSON.

Fayetteville, December 13. 97-tf.

CHEAP GOODS.

THE Subscriber is now receiving from N. York, at his Store, Green Street, a general assortment of Staple and Fancy *GOODS*, of the latest importations, which he offers for sale at extremely reduced prices; among which are, viz.:

Cloths & Cassimeres, extra super, blue black, brown green and olive, fine and common assorted,
Double milled drab Great Coating,
Ditto do Lion Skin ditto
Satinetts, blue, mixed and drab,
Cassinetts and Denmark Satteens,
Bang-up Cord; plain, olive and tabby Velvet,
Vestings, silk, velvet, Merseilles, swansdown and fancy, some very superior,
Flannels, red, white, green and yellow,
Ladies' blue and scarlet Pelisse Cloths,
Baize, green and Bocking,
Bombazetts, plain and figured, black, brown, purple, crimson and orange colour,
Bombazines, French and English,
Ditto 5 4 French super black and drab
Circassians, Nankeens and coloured stripe Drillings,
Muslins, Mull Mull, Book and Jaconet plain & figur'd
Cambrics and Cambric Dimities,
Calicoes assorted, new patterns,
Ditto, Furniture ditto,
Fancy coloured Crape Dresses,
Shawls and fancy Handkerchiefs, assorted,
Silks, plain and figured,
Fashionable shaded, plain & figured Gros de Naples,
——— Cote-palais, plain, striped and figured,
Fancy Hdkfs and Ribbons to suit,
White, green and pink crape Lisse,
Grecian striped Ginghams,
Hoziery; silk, cotton and worsted Hose and half do.
Domestic Goods, various kinds,
Russia Ducks and Sheetings,
Blankets and Negro Cloths,
Hats, coarse and fine for men and youths,
A general assortment of Hardware, viz. Anvils, Vices, carriage and bed Wrenches, table and pocket Knives, Iron, Steel, and Nails assorted, Castings, Pots, Ovens (and odd tops to sell) Kettles, &c.

An assortment of SHOES,

Men's, Boys', Ladies', Miss's and Children's Boots and Bootees,
Miss's Leghorn Hats and youth's fancy Caps.

GROCERIES,

Teas, Sugars, old Rum, Cogniac Brandy, Gin and Whiskey, Porter, Cider, Teneriffe and Madeira Wines, old Port in bottles, fresh Lemon Syrup, &c. &c.

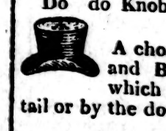
H. CAMPBELL.

Fayetteville, N. C. Sept. 14, 1826. 83-tf

Saddlery, Leather, &c.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the inhabitants of Fayetteville and its vicinity, that he has just received an elegant assortment of *SADDLERY*, and *LEATHER*, which he will sell at reduced prices, for *CASH* or approved paper, viz.

Ladies', Gentlemen's and Boys' Saddles	Plated Moulding & Tuft Nails
Plated & Tinned Bridles	Saddle Trees and Cut Tacks
Martingales and Halters	Straining, Cotton, and Worsted Webs
Saddle Bags and Valices	Skirting, Harness, Bridle Sole & Upper Leather
Bridle Filings, Trunks	Hog, Sheep, & Calf Skin
Gig Harness	Blue, black, and red Morocco Skins
Coach, Gig, and Twig Whips	Liquid & Paste Blacking
Plated, Brass & Japanned Harness Mounting	Black Varnish
Plated Bitts and Stirrup Irons	Horse and Shoe Brushes
Plated Spurs	Hearth and Dusting do.
Do Gig Handles	Scrub and Window do.
Do do Bands	Cloth and Crumb do.
Do do Joints	Paint and Hat do.
Do do Knobs	



ALSO,

A choice assortment of Gentlemen's Drab and Black *HATS*, of various qualities, which will be sold very low, either at retail or by the dozen.

JOSEPH SNIVELY.

Fayetteville, Dec. 6, 1826—97-tf

Horne's Introduction

TO the critical study and knowledge of the Holy Scriptures. One copy of this celebrated work may be had at this Office, at the subscription price, if early application be made.

Storage of Cotton.

COTTON will be received on *STORAGE*, at our Warehouses in Town or Campbelton.

JOHN LIPPITT & CO.

December 5, 1826. 95tf.

C. & P. MALLE

HAVE NOW ON HAND, AND FO

15 Tons Swedes IRON, assorted,
German, Cast, English, and Am
CASTINGS, consisting of Pots, Ov
ders, Tea Kettles, and Wagon Box
Together with their usual supp
GROCERIES, WINES, and
DRY GOODS, HARDWARE
LERY, which, with a large and
sortment of CROCKERY AN
WARE, makes their stock un
plete.

☞ Country Merchants and others call and examine. Country Produce prices will be received in payment.

ON HAND,

12 Hhds. Molasses,
1200 gallons Whiskey, an
800 do Apple B
Fayetteville, Dec. 5.

Boots and Shoes

THE subscriber has just received his former stock, *Seventy-five Pa* and SHOES, which he offers at wholes reduced prices for cash.

H. G.

N. B. Gentlemen's Boots, Shoes and to measure, as usual, in the first style, *October* 25. 96tf.

Notice.

THE Subscriber respectfully reque debted to him in any shape, to m ate payment. The great indulgence tended, with other circumstances, ma ry to have recourse to legal steps, in against those neglecting to comply w Mr. A. Campbell is authorized to co discharges on account of H. G.

September 27, 1826.

Drugs, Medicines, &

O. & W. HULL,

(Late HULL & BOWNE,) No. 146, Pearl

HAVE on hand, a general *DRUGS, MEDICINES, C APOTHECARY'S FURN* which they offer WHOLESALE OR R on the most favourable term

Epsom Salts, in barrels or kegs,
Glauber do. do. do do.
Alum do. do do.
Arrow Root, best Bermuda,
Do. do. 2d qual. Balsam To
Do. Capivi, in demijons and
Oil Almonds, in canisters and
Peruvian Bark, pale, yellow and
Castor Oil, in barrels and bottles,
Chrome Yellow, Prussian Blue,
Oil Vitriol, in carboys and bottles
Aqua Fortis, in do. do.
Muriatick Acid, in do. do.
Camphor, Castile Soap,
Ink Powder, Kidder's best,
Do. do. do. 2d quality,
Seidlitz Powders, Soda Powders,
Lee's Pills, Windham and N. Lon
Court Plaister, Liquid Opodeldoc
Mead's Pills for Dyspepsia,
Indian Specific for Coughs,
Foreign and American Patent Me
Medicine Chests for families and
and every article in their line.

New York, February 27, 1827.

John Lippitt & C

HAVE JUST RECEIVED

300 Bushels Turks Island Sa
50 kegs Dupont's Rifle
7 Hhds. Green Coffee,
5 do. Sugar,
35 Tierces, } New Orleans
50 Barrels, }
2 Ceroons Spanish Indigo
20 Boxes Cotton Cards.

January 31.

Hats! Hats!

New Establishm

THE subscriber has opened a exclusively, next door west of t Bank, where he offers for sale for c sive assortment of HATS of every such as Beaver, Roram and Castors, a few Seal, Fur, and Cloth Caps, a s also, Hatters' Trimmings.

The establishment will be kept up and Country Merchants may rely on plete assortment, on the most reason

E. B.

500—tJ1.

10 Dollars Rewa

WILL be given for the delivery of JOR to the Jailer of Cumberla Counties:—Major is about forty years 8 or 10 inches high, black complexion, gray, speaks short and rather lisps, gent.—He has taken several suits of him, among which is a dark mixed and pantaloons, well known in Fayette ner.

NE

Lumberton, April 17, 1827.—13tf.

Visitors to New

ARE respectfully invited to view Shew Rooms of the *NEW YO HARDWARE FACTORY*, No 70, where elegant specimens of Gold, Gilt, Japanned and Block Tin WARES m Gilt and Plated Buttons made to any pa notice. Also, a variety of Articles, Southern trade.

JOH

R. W. WINTHROP, *Agent.*

New York, February 19, 1827.

Hides.

JOHN LIPPITT & CO. have just heavy *HIDES.*

The Charleston Obs

PUBLISHED every Saturday, in the C ton, S. C. on a large imperial sheet vance, or $3 50 at the expiration of This paper has received the approbati nod of South Carolina and Georgia; and the Rev. Drs. Palmer, Leland and Henry McDowell, Buist, White and others are aid its columns with original matter.

B GILDERSLIEV

JOHN MAC RAE, P. M. Fayetteville, *Agent.*

February 14.